

Cuadro 441-01. EMPLEADOS Y SUELDO MEDIO MENSUAL EN LA REPÚBLICA, POR SECTOR Y ÁREA DEL CANAL:
AÑOS 1970-2014 (Conclusión)

| Año | Sector | | | | | | | | Área del Canal (3) |
|-----------|---------|---------|-----------------------|--|---------|----------------------|--|----------------|--------------------|
| | Total | Privado | | | Público | | | | |
| | | Total | Empresas particulares | Zonas bananeras de Bocas del Toro y Chiriquí (1) | Total | Gobierno central (4) | Instituciones autónomas y semi-autónomas | Municipios (2) | |
| Empleados | | | | | | | | | |
| 1970..... | 172,100 | 102,175 | 86,437 | 15,738 | 55,558 | 41,380 | 11,883 | 2,295 | 14,367 |
| 1971..... | 190,647 | 117,198 | 102,330 | 14,868 | 60,751 | 43,932 | 14,066 | 2,753 | 12,698 |
| 1972..... | 201,249 | 119,555 | 107,283 | 12,272 | 67,735 | 48,317 | 16,708 | 2,710 | 13,959 |
| 1973..... | 213,127 | 125,300 | 114,171 | 11,129 | 73,793 | 49,250 | 21,573 | 2,970 | 14,034 |
| 1974..... | 180,299 | 129,807 | 119,639 | 10,168 | 35,859 | (25,691) | 25,704 | 3,139 | 14,633 |
| 1975..... | 231,281 | 128,520 | 117,344 | 11,176 | 88,314 | 54,823 | 29,929 | 3,562 | 14,447 |
| 1976..... | 229,240 | 124,747 | 112,781 | 11,966 | 91,875 | 55,811 | 31,996 | 4,068 | 12,618 |
| 1977..... | 227,258 | 118,995 | 106,146 | 12,849 | 95,235 | 58,680 | 32,309 | 4,246 | 13,028 |
| 1978..... | 215,265 | 99,628 | 85,307 | 14,321 | 101,359 | 61,253 | 35,961 | 4,145 | 14,278 |
| 1979..... | 268,268 | 144,037 | 129,578 | 14,459 | 109,397 | 63,714 | 41,648 | 4,035 | 14,834 |
| 1980..... | 296,503 | 166,986 | 152,691 | 14,295 | 114,598 | 63,909 | 46,378 | 4,311 | 14,919 |
| 1981..... | 339,842 | 199,929 | 185,235 | 14,694 | 125,011 | 69,122 | 51,305 | 4,584 | 14,902 |
| 1982..... | 374,212 | 226,907 | 212,767 | 14,140 | 132,530 | 73,056 | 54,937 | 4,537 | 14,775 |
| 1983..... | 376,701 | 227,116 | 213,113 | 14,003 | 134,935 | 75,098 | 55,109 | 4,728 | 14,650 |
| 1984..... | 157,947 | ... | ... | 14,959 | 143,247 | 78,262 | 60,150 | 4,835 | 14,700 |
| 1985..... | 163,648 | ... | ... | 15,631 | 148,469 | 81,721 | 61,715 | 5,033 | 15,179 |
| 1986..... | 362,029 | 192,891 | 176,067 | 16,824 | 153,767 | 86,733 | 61,939 | 5,095 | 15,371 |
| 1987..... | 173,431 | ... | ... | 17,703 | 157,431 | 89,476 | 62,763 | 5,192 | 16,000 |
| 1988..... | 167,842 | ... | ... | 17,994 | 151,635 | 86,637 | 59,796 | 5,202 | 16,207 |
| 1989..... | 165,213 | ... | ... | 16,818 | 149,158 | 85,261 | 58,836 | 5,061 | 16,055 |
| 1990..... | 152,632 | ... | ... | 15,983 | 137,273 | 78,870 | 53,293 | 5,110 | 15,359 |
| 1991..... | 326,841 | 168,807 | 153,106 | 15,701 | 142,429 | 82,552 | 54,455 | 5,422 | 15,605 |
| 1992..... | 368,957 | 208,010 | 192,414 | 15,596 | 145,302 | 85,298 | 54,416 | 5,588 | 15,645 |
| 1993..... | 368,347 | 208,736 | 194,507 | 14,229 | 143,882 | 83,033 | 55,200 | 5,649 | 15,729 |
| 1994..... | 404,072 | 245,248 | 231,140 | 14,108 | 142,779 | 80,968 | 55,763 | 6,048 | 16,045 |
| 1995..... | 428,682 | 264,878 | 251,667 | 13,211 | 148,093 | 84,436 | 57,353 | 6,304 | 15,711 |
| 1996..... | 462,695 | 292,709 | 279,666 | 13,043 | 154,479 | 89,075 | 59,227 | 6,177 | 15,507 |
| 1997..... | 453,015 | 285,842 | 273,484 | 12,358 | 154,205 | 92,864 | 55,045 | 6,296 | 12,968 |
| 1998..... | 527,935 | 358,599 | 348,710 | 9,889 | 156,212 | 94,748 | 55,296 | 6,168 | 13,124 |
| 1999..... | 552,859 | 391,944 | 381,818 | 10,126 | 150,439 | 94,456 | 50,362 | 5,621 | 10,476 |
| 2000..... | 535,935 | 372,321 | 362,969 | 9,352 | 163,614 | 96,371 | 59,794 | 7,449 | .. |
| 2001..... | 527,215 | 355,504 | 346,546 | 8,958 | 171,711 | 99,618 | 64,657 | 7,436 | .. |
| 2002..... | 512,251 | 334,014 | 325,804 | 8,210 | 178,237 | 102,255 | 68,922 | 7,060 | .. |
| 2003..... | 538,736 | 356,164 | 350,374 | 5,790 | 182,572 | 104,936 | 70,234 | 7,402 | .. |
| 2004..... | 553,838 | 370,131 | 361,025 | 9,106 | 183,707 | 105,620 | 68,170 | 9,917 | .. |
| 2005..... | 587,143 | 403,925 | 394,811 | 9,114 | 183,218 | 103,649 | 69,542 | 10,027 | .. |
| 2006..... | 618,722 | 431,503 | 422,513 | 8,990 | 187,219 | 107,378 | 69,633 | 10,208 | .. |
| 2007..... | 687,661 | 492,456 | 483,033 | 9,423 | 195,205 | 111,394 | 72,717 | 11,094 | .. |
| 2008..... | 772,614 | 568,945 | 560,118 | 8,827 | 203,669 | 115,120 | 76,798 | 11,751 | .. |
| 2009..... | 785,657 | 579,986 | 571,520 | 8,466 | 205,671 | 115,197 | 79,682 | 10,792 | .. |
| 2010..... | 807,293 | 588,975 | 582,082 | 6,893 | 218,318 | 122,108 | 84,073 | 12,137 | .. |
| 2011..... | 879,415 | 649,754 | 644,251 | 5,503 | 229,661 | 128,507 | 92,316 | 8,838 | .. |
| 2012..... | 923,752 | 693,750 | 687,505 | 6,245 | 230,002 | 125,925 | 94,683 | 9,394 | .. |
| 2013..... | 241,709 | ... | ... | 6,060 | 235,649 | 129,674 | 96,173 | 9,802 | .. |
| 2014..... | 244,959 | .. | .. | 5,819 | 239,140 | 132,234 | 97,821 | 9,085 | .. |

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|-----------------------------------|----------|---------|-----------------------|--|----------|----------------------|--|----------------|--------------------|
| | Total | Privado | | | Público | | | | |
| | | Total | Empresas particulares | Zonas bananeras de Bocas del Toro y Chiriquí (1) | Total | Gobierno central (4) | Instituciones autónomas y semi-autónomas | Municipios (2) | |
| Sueldo medio mensual (en balboas) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1970..... | 198.02 | 177.30 | 187.99 | 144.31 | 184.05 | 177.14 | 220.87 | 117.98 | 399.47 |
| 1971..... | 202.03 | 181.94 | 187.99 | 140.36 | 195.18 | 185.22 | 239.07 | 129.89 | 420.12 |
| 1972..... | 204.23 | 179.46 | 182.85 | 149.90 | 198.33 | 185.62 | 243.74 | 144.77 | 444.97 |
| 1973..... | 212.89 | 188.39 | 191.52 | 156.28 | 206.27 | 195.72 | 238.61 | 146.47 | 466.45 |
| 1974..... | 250.13 | 229.57 | 231.87 | 202.47 | 238.43 | 231.16 | 260.77 | 179.13 | 498.20 |
| 1975..... | 264.15 | 241.26 | 246.34 | 187.99 | 248.63 | 239.33 | 273.56 | 182.42 | 590.50 |
| 1976..... | 277.34 | 262.83 | 269.73 | 197.75 | 251.67 | 242.31 | 276.61 | 183.89 | 607.75 |
| 1977..... | 293.52 | 280.61 | 285.56 | 207.77 | 258.55 | 247.25 | 288.38 | 187.76 | 661.40 |
| 1978..... | 312.19 | 288.16 | 294.03 | 223.53 | 267.17 | 251.98 | 302.02 | 189.50 | 788.39 |
| 1979..... | 331.82 | 306.53 | 309.29 | 257.06 | 297.03 | 290.15 | 316.96 | 200.05 | 821.65 |
| 1980..... | 369.02 | 336.69 | 336.78 | 335.10 | 326.29 | 317.25 | 349.03 | 215.63 | 1,036.22 |
| 1981..... | 384.64 | 356.41 | 356.26 | 361.15 | 342.21 | 327.32 | 373.20 | 219.86 | 1,057.24 |
| 1982..... | 408.40 | 374.69 | 376.15 | 340.03 | 357.97 | 330.06 | 406.19 | 223.54 | 1,271.70 |
| 1983..... | 423.96 | 377.89 | 379.05 | 353.89 | 391.63 | 366.16 | 439.72 | 235.56 | 1,282.52 |
| 1984..... | ... | ... | ... | 362.77 | 404.79 | 384.73 | 443.63 | 246.45 | 1,323.63 |
| 1985..... | ... | ... | ... | 373.44 | 430.76 | 396.55 | 486.33 | 249.39 | 1,382.49 |
| 1986..... | 455.13 | 391.56 | 391.75 | 387.60 | 428.86 | 396.19 | 489.07 | 252.94 | 1,481.84 |
| 1987..... | ... | ... | ... | 392.40 | 451.34 | 407.60 | 528.67 | 270.31 | 1,462.98 |
| 1988..... | ... | ... | ... | 398.83 | 452.64 | 411.09 | 528.90 | 268.23 | 1,507.57 |
| 1989..... | ... | ... | ... | 415.98 | 452.72 | 410.43 | 529.72 | 270.08 | 1,590.91 |
| 1990..... | ... | ... | ... | 439.00 | 456.84 | 417.39 | 532.47 | 277.02 | 1,685.71 |
| 1991..... | 485.86 | 388.33 | 384.44 | 461.40 | 458.07 | 426.00 | 524.13 | 282.87 | 1,741.25 |
| 1992..... | 488.59 | 400.39 | 398.24 | 459.94 | 464.26 | 431.60 | 533.90 | 284.72 | 1,838.45 |
| 1993..... | 510.50 | 416.91 | 415.66 | 451.27 | 488.34 | 449.46 | 567.10 | 290.06 | 1,912.74 |
| 1994..... | 513.26 | 418.32 | 420.07 | 456.36 | 511.18 | 462.68 | 605.34 | 292.42 | 1,982.79 |
| 1995..... | 568.90 | 491.49 | 500.60 | 556.08 | 513.67 | 474.33 | 594.85 | 302.01 | 2,185.98 |
| 1996..... | 532.32 | 465.16 | 470.83 | 417.28 | 502.01 | 486.00 | 545.31 | 317.78 | 2,101.89 |
| 1997..... | 542.23 | 476.64 | 482.07 | 440.03 | 520.52 | 493.69 | 588.23 | 324.31 | 2,246.12 |
| 1998..... | 538.29 | 480.08 | 484.10 | 449.26 | 542.14 | 521.88 | 600.93 | 326.14 | 2,083.09 |
| 1999..... | 540.90 | 488.25 | 491.92 | 441.38 | 514.36 | 472.80 | 610.19 | 353.89 | 2,755.03 |
| 2000..... | 518.93 | 467.97 | 468.56 | 426.82 | 633.61 | 530.32 | 835.07 | 352.86 | .. |
| 2001..... | 512.33 | 457.45 | 457.84 | 436.92 | 625.18 | 494.77 | 857.62 | 351.04 | .. |
| 2002..... | 505.03 | 435.23 | 439.98 | 415.77 | 626.38 | 501.22 | 839.96 | 354.02 | .. |
| 2003..... | 508.39 | 440.46 | 440.96 | 393.42 | 640.33 | 507.90 | 867.72 | 360.19 | .. |
| 2004..... | 514.69 | 448.78 | 451.02 | 312.01 | 646.35 | 508.64 | 902.15 | 354.74 | .. |
| 2005..... | 520.84 | 454.89 | 456.63 | 330.68 | 664.94 | 520.74 | 924.90 | 352.60 | .. |
| 2006..... | 547.16 | 490.07 | 492.13 | 333.38 | 677.75 | 527.97 | 955.62 | 357.80 | .. |
| 2007..... | 577.10 | 526.17 | 527.99 | 357.74 | 704.46 | 570.61 | 960.77 | 369.30 | .. |
| 2008..... | 608.12 | 563.51 | 565.76 | 362.33 | 732.16 | 598.97 | 985.82 | 379.14 | .. |
| 2009..... | 635.19 | 579.97 | 582.36 | 354.12 | 790.27 | 649.99 | 1,045.15 | 405.62 | .. |
| 2010..... | 705.81 | 659.92 | 662.81 | 392.78 | 806.84 | 665.30 | 1,065.90 | 436.39 | .. |
| 2011..... | 744.16 | 702.24 | 704.10 | 356.04 | 862.37 | 694.81 | 1,132.60 | 476.02 | .. |
| 2012..... | 817.26 | 766.35 | 769.80 | 431.35 | 959.12 | 843.58 | 1,160.21 | 481.16 | .. |
| 2013 (a)..... | 986.98 | .. | .. | 434.34 | 1,002.23 | 892.21 | 1,201.52 | 502.48 | .. |
| 2014 (a)..... | 1,042.10 | .. | .. | 498.40 | 1,057.84 | 969.10 | 1,226.26 | 536.05 | .. |

NOTA: En las Zonas Bananeras el cálculo del sueldo medio mensual se hace con los empleados que laboraron 22 días y más en el mes de referencia, los cuales fueron 2,663.

(1) Incluye a los empleados de las fincas de los productores independientes.

(2) Del 2004 al 2010 en los municipios se incluye la Dirección Metropolitana de Aseo Urbano y Domiciliario, hasta que se creó la Autoridad de Aseo en el 2011.

(3) Hasta 1978 correspondió a la antigua Zona del Canal de Panamá.

(4) Se incluye solo a los empleados que pertenecen a las planillas de personal permanente (planillas 001), transitorio (002) y contingente (003).

(a) Excluye a los empleados de las empresas particulares.

Fuente: Las cifras presentadas, corresponden a las brindadas por las oficinas de Recursos Humanos, Estadística o Planillas de cada institución.